

THE NOOSE  
(AND NOT THE NEWS!)

OF THE PAPAL BULL OF 1493\*

AND THE FORTHCOMING

CELEBRATION OF

VASCO-DA-GAMA EPOCH

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( \* Text of the Bull included in this booklet ! )

## **PREFACE**

It is understandable that historical events are celebrated, but such celebrations involve joy, happiness and nostalgia. However, events which have changed the course of history for the worse, for 3/4th of the living human population of the world, deserve condemnation and not celebration.

Vasco-da-Gama landed on the shores of Calicut on 21-5-1498 and there is a proposal to celebrate the quincentenary of this event on a large scale. A replica of the ship in which Vasco-da-Gama travelled to this land is already erected in concrete on the shores of Calicut and though no official announcements are yet made about celebrations of the event at the Government level, the euphoria has already started building up.

The voyaging of Columbus to America and Vasco-da-Gama to India and their colonisation by the country of the voyagers was a result of the Papal Bull of 1492, which divided the whole world outside Europe between Spain and Portuguese and gave them the unfettered ownership rights on the entire third world. Needless to say that this right flew from the self assumed sovereign power of the Pope heading the Institution of Church.

Christianity as a religion and the Church as an institution are two distinct things. However, in the past 500 years, the Institution of Church has succeeded in creating an impression that both are the same, and in the process the Institution of Church has let loose an autocratic tyrannical rule on the entire world.

It is an irony that we as a nation victim of this tyranny intend to celebrate rather than mourn the event. If at all, we need to utilise the occasion to give a call to repudiate the Bull and to set ourselves free from the colonisation, exploitation and the miseries which have resulted from the proclamation of this Bull. Many historians and intellectuals brush aside the fact of the Papal Bull as an inconsequential, dead and buried fact and not worth pondering about. They are gravely mistaken. The Bull is very much alive and kicking and its tentacles are working in such camouflaged incarnations that the real event is able to hide behind these camouflaged structures. Our fight with these outer manifestations will never yield results unless we identify and eradicate the soul behind.

Join us in identifying and appreciating the real cause and putting it down with the combined 'Will' of the entire third world.

## **CHAPTER - I**

Since times immemorial human beings and various human races have been living on this planet evolving their own ways of life, cultures, systems, structures etc. The great sages and saints of each culture have helped and guided the societies evolve in their respective geographical zones. Various religions came into being representing philosophies as preached from time to time and peaceful co-existence of different societies came naturally to these religions. There were political, social and religious structures functioning with self imposed discipline with a dictum - survival of even the weakest (and not the fittest!).

This is in contrast with the scenario which we witness today. The old structures are crumbling (or are made to crumble), there is colonisation, exploitation, frictions, wars, religious fundamentalism, violence of all sorts; and more so all this in the subtle forms. We see everyone possessed with some sort of frenzy or the other.

How this transformation came, when it came and who is responsible for this transformation? If we seek answer to this, going back in the archives of history, we need not go far and the journey stops at the year 1492 A.D. This is the water shed year in the human history which changed everything. A grossly unjust, inhuman and deplorable event took place in this year and that event was a Papal Bull or a decree proclaimed by the then (6th) Pope the Alexander. By his Papal decree, he divided and bequeathed the whole world outside Europe between Spain and Portugal — the West of the Globe to Spain, and the East to Portugal.

Following is the English Translation of the Papal Bull from Portuguese.

### **PARTITION OF THE WORLD**

In the name of God, all powerful, Father, Son, and Holy Spirit, three persons actually distinct and separate and only Divine essence. I manifest and be it known to all as regards this Public instrument, as in the city of Tordesilhas, on the seventh day of the month of June, year of the Birth of our Lord Jesus Christ of one thousand four hundred and ninety four, in our presence, the secretaries, clerks and the Notary Publics hereinafter written, being present the respectable D. Arique Anriquez, President of the most High and the most powerful principles, Mr. (D) Fernando and Mrs. (D) Isabel, by

the grace of God, King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, of Arago, of Sicilia, of Granada etc., and Mr. (D) Goterre de Cardenes, Treasurer of the said King and Queen, and Dr. Rodrigo Maldonado, all of the council of the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, of Arago, of Sicilia, of Granada etc., their constituted Attorneys, OF THE ONE PART And the Honourable Rui de Sousa, owner/landlord of Sagres and of Beringel and Mr. (D) Joao de Sousa, his son, the Clerk of the market of the most High and very excellent gentlemen, Mr. (D) Joao, by the Grace of God, King of Portugal and of Algarves from whom and where in Africa and Lord of Guine, and Aires de Almada, Chief Magistrate of civil effects in His Tribunal and in his Judgement, all from the council of the said King of Portugal and their Ambassadors and constituted Attorneys, according to both the said parties who showed shooting letters and Powers of Attorney of their said constituents, of which the contents of item is this which follows. D. Fernande and D. Isabel, by the Grace of God. King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, of Arago, of Sicilia, of Toledo, of Valencia, of Galiza, of Mailborca, of Seville, of Cerdenha, of Cordova, of Corsega, of Murcia, of Jahem of Al-garve, of Algezira, of Gibraltar of the island of Canarea, Count and Countess of Barcelona and Lords of Biscala and of Molina, dukes of Atenas and of Neopatria, Counts of Roselhap and of Cerdonia. Morquizes of Oristao and of Gociano. As long as the peaceful King of Portugal, are very dear and beloved brother, sent to us by his ambassadors and Attorneys, Rui de Sousa, to whom the city (vila) of Sagres and Beringel belong, and D. Joao de Sousa, his clerk of the market, and Aires de Almada his Chief Magistrate of civil effects in his tribunal and in his Judgements, all of his council, to practice and to take the signature and acceptance with us, or with our Ambassador's and Attornies in our name, upon the difference that amidst us in the said peaceful King of Portugal, our brother is, on which to us and to him belongs, of which upto now is to be discovered in the oceanic sea — For the moment, trusting in you, D. Anrique, our President, and D. Goterre de Cardenes, Commander of Leao, our Treasurer, and Dr. Rodrigo Maldonado, all from our Council, which are such persons who shall guard/protect our service and properly and faithfully shall perform all that be ordered and entrusted to you on our behalf; by this present letter we give to you all our powers which in the highest form we can give, and in such a case if required specially, in order that by us and in our name and in the names of our heirs and successors, and of all our reigns and powers; hereinafter set forth and otherwise, you shall be able to take care, to accept, and to sign and to make treaty and concords/peace with the said ambassadors of the said peaceful king of Portugal, our brother, in his name, any concert resolution, limitation, demarcation, concord peace on which lies the windy and the great

poles on the North and of the Sun and by those parts, division and places of the sky and of the sea and of the earth which is best meant to you; and so we give unto you the said power in order to be able to keep the said King of Portugal and his reigns and his successors, all the seas, islands and lands which lie or may be within any limitations and demarcation which shall remain with him — and besides we give unto you the said power in order that in our name and of our heirs and successors of our reigns and ownerships, above stated and of their origin, could be able to agree, and to assent and to receive and accept of the said king of Portugal and of the said his ambassadors and Attornies in his name, that all the seas, islands and lands which shall or be within the limitations and demarcation of the coasts, seas and islands and lands which lie and remain with us and with our successors, in order that they be ours and of our ownership and conquest, and so of our reigns and their successors, with those limitations and exceptions and with all other clauses and declaration which shall be last seen by us — And in order that all what is stated is for each thing and part thereof, and above all, to him the deponent and his dependent, or to him annexed or co-annexed in any manner, you shall be able to make and to declare, to accept, to deal and to receive and to accept in our name and to those of our heirs and successors, and of all our reigns and ownerships abovestated and of their origin, any capitulations, contracts and Deeds with any ties, acts, modes, conditions and obligations and stipulations, penalties and submissions, and renouncements which you shall require and seen by you — And thereon you shall be able to make and declare fractions and declarations of all the things and each of them of any naturalty and status, gravity and importance which be or could be, even which may be so by their condition, may apply for our assent and special mandate and of which of should have been made and rightfully to make singular or express mention, and that we being present, could make and declare and receive — However, we give you power in order to be able to swear and shall swear on our behalf that we and our heirs and successors, above said and originals and acquired and to be acquired vessels shall be held, protected and complied and which shall have, shall preserve and shall comply in fact and with effect all which you shall assent, capitulate, swear and declare and affirm, after taking all precautions, fraud, cheating and fiction and simulation. And thus you shall be able in our names to capitulate, assure and to promote which we in person shall assure, swear, promise and declare and affirm all of which you, in our name is safeguarded by you and promised and capitulated, during that term of period which shall appear as necessary; and that shall be preserved and complied actually and with effect and with the condition, penalties and obligations contained in the contract of

peace between us and the said peaceful king, our brother, made and confirmed, and upon all others to whom you shall promise and assent. For which from now on we promise to pay if there so arises, in order that everything and each of the things is part thereof and we give unto you the said power, with free and general administration. And we promise and assure by our faith and our true word to have, to preserve and comply, we and our heirs and successors, all of which concerns you of which the said and in any form and manner is being made, capitulated and sworn and promised. And we promise to firmly have, rationally and gratuitously, now and in all times and forever and that we shall not go or come against it neither against any part thereof, neither we nor our heirs and successors nor by other persons place therein, neither direct or indirect under any colour nor thing in law neither beyond it, under expressed obligation which we make respect of our assets, patrimonial and fiscal any other things of our vessels, and hereinbelow and natural, movables and others, possessed and to be possessed. For affirming the above we give this letter of power, to which we affix our names and we order to seal the same with our stamp. Issued in the city of Tordesilhas on the fifth day of the month of June, year of the birth of our Lord Jesus Christ of one thousand four hundred and ninety four. I, the King, I the Queen, I Fernam de Alvarez de Toledo, Secretary to the King and the Queen, our bosses, wrote the same by their order.

Mr. Joao by the grace of God, king of Portugal and of Algarvas from where and upto which in Africa is landlord of Guine. To whom this letter and power and Attorney shall appear, we make it known that as long as by the Mandate of the Most High and the Most excellent and powerful principals, he the King Mr. (D) Fernando and the Queen Mrs. (D) Isabel, King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, of Arago, of Sicilia, of Granada etc. our very loving friends and dear brothers, were discovered and found some new islands and shall be henceforth able to discover and to find other islands and lands on which one or the other forms shall exists; by the right and reason which we have, there could survive amidst us all and in our reigns and powers natural and super-natural, debates and differences which our Lord may not consent to. And during the period of great Love and Friendship which presently exists with all of us; and in order to be able to search, to find and to preserve greater peace and more firm relationship; that the sea in which the said islands exists and shall were found to be part of and demarcate between us everything that is good from a certain and in limited form. And since we at present are unable to entertain them in person, relying on you, Rui de Souza, Landlord of Sagres and Beringel, and Mr. Joao de Sousa our clerk of the

market, and Aires de Almada his Chief Magistrate of civil effects in his Tribunal and in his Judgements, all of our Council, by this present letter we give to you all our powers and Authorities and special Mandate, and we make and constitute to all collectively and two of you and to one in particular, if the others in any manner are having impediments, our ambassadors and Attorneys, in any higher forms which we can and in such a case if applied generally and particularly, in such a manner there to the generality does not derogate from the speciality, neither the speciality from the generality, in order that by us and in our name and of our heirs and successors and of all our reigns and powers, super-natural and natural thereof, are able to transact, to consent, to assent and to make; you shall treat, consent, assent and make with which the said King and Queen of Castela our brothers or with which his power shall have any settlement, assent and limitation, demarcation and settlement on the oceanic sea, Islands and Land which exists therein, by those winds and degrees of North and of South and by those parts, division and places of the sky and of the sea and of the earth, as seems good to you. And thus we give you the said power in order to be able to keep and shall keep to the said King and Queen and to their reigns and successors, all the seas, islands and lands which exists and shall exists amidst any limitations and demarcations which with the said King and Queen remain. And so we give the said power in order that in our name, and in the names of our heirs and successors and of all our reigns and powers super-naturals and naturals thereof shall be able with the said King and Queen or with their Attornies to settle, to assent and to receive and to accept that all the seas, islands and lands which lie and shall lie inside the limitations and demarcations of coast, seas, islands, lands which with us and our successors shall remain, be it ours or of our Authority and conquest and thus from our reigns and successors with those limitations and exceptions of our islands and with all the other clauses and declarations which seem appropriate to you. Which said power we give you, the said Rui de Souza and Mr. Joao de Souza and Aires De Almada in order that above all the said you are and on each thing and part thereof and on everything that is attached on it and dependent on him and annexed to it and co-annexed in any form, you shall be able to make, to declare, to consent, to treat, to distract and to receive and to accept in our name and of the said of our heirs and successors and all our reigns and powers super-natural and natural thereof, any chapters and contracts and deeds with any modifications, pacts, modes, conditions and obligations and stipulations, penalties and submissions and renunciations which you shall desire and which seems good to you; and thereupon you shall be able to make and declare, and shall make and declare all the things and everything

of any naturalty, quality and gravity and value which shall or be so placed by its condition applied in our singular and special Mandate and with which shall have to make and the right to make singular and expressed mention and that we being present shall be able to make and declare and to receive the same. And we give you the powers to comply in order to be able to swear and you shall swear in our name that we, our heirs and successors and super-natural and natural and acquired or to be acquired vessels, shall have, shall preserve and shall comply, truly and with effect all which you assent, capitulate and swear and declare and affix, taking all precautions, fraud, cheating and pretence. And so you shall be able in our name to capitulate, to assure and to promise that we in person shall assure, shall swear, shall promise and shall affix all which you in the above statement in terms of what is stated shall hold from a promise and capitulate between that term of the period which seems good to you. And that we shall preserve it and comply really and with effect under the conditions, penalties and obligations contained in the contract of peace made between us and the consented and on all the others which you promised and assented to in our name. Which from now on we promise to pay and shall actually pay and with effect in order that each and everything or part thereof we give you the said power with free and general administration and we promise and assure by our living faith to have to preserve and to comply and so also our heirs and successors all of which pertain to the said in any form or manner it be made capitulated and sworn and promised and we promised to have it firmly rationally, gratuitously from now on and forever. And that we shall neither go nor come, shall neither go or come against him neither against any one of them in any season, nor in any manner neither by us nor by itself nor by any intermediary persons, direct or indirect, under any colour thing in law nor beyond it, under express obligation that we make of the said our reigns and powers and of all our other assets patrimonial and fiscal and any others of our vessels, super-naturals and naturals movables which exists or are to exist. And in testimony and faith of which we order to give you by this letter signed by us and sealed by this stamp. Issued in this city of Lisbon, at biiij (8) day of March. Rui de Pina made it. Year of our birth of our Lord Jesus Christ of one thousand four hundred ninety four. The King and Queen of Castela, of Leao of Aragao, of Sicilia, of Granada etc. and of the said King of Portugal and of Algarves etc. stated that as long as amidst the said persons, their constituents there arises certain differences on which each of the said parties pertains till today, they of the preparation of this capitulation, it is to be discovered in the oceanic sea; that they for the good of peace and serenity and for the conservation of what is due and the love which the said King of Portugal has

for his said King and Queen of Castela and of Arago etc. at their higher standards and their said attorneys in their names and by virtue of the said powers, declare and consent that it be made and affixed a pole from the said oceanic sea one ray or straight line from pole to pole, to know that from the arctic pole to the antarctic pole, which is from north to south. The said ray or line which is affixed be straight as said earlier, from three hundred and seventy leguas of the islands of Caboverde on the western side, by degrees or by any other manner which is better and easier if any other is not possible. And all this upto here is found and discovered by the said King of Portugal and by his navies, islands as well as firm lands, from the said ray or line drawn in the manner above said or from north to south thereof so long as the said ray is not crossed beyond; that this be made and shall belong to the said king of Portugal and his successors henceforth and forever. And that everything islands as well as firm land found and to be found, discovered to be discovered, which are or which are found at the poles, the said King and Queen of Castela and of Arago or by his navies from the said ray given in the manner above said, even by the said part from the west after the said ray is drawn on the west or from north to south thereof, that all shall be and belong to the said King and Queen of Castela and of Leao etc. and to his successors forever. The said attorneys promise and assured (by virtue of the said powers) that from now on they shall not send any navies to know whether the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, and of Arago etc. since this part of the ray, the part which pertains to the said King of Portugal and of Algaves etc. Neither the said King of Portugal shall go to the other part of the said ray which pertains to the said King and Queen of Castela and of Arago etc. to discover and find lands nor any islands, nor to contract, nor to exchange, nor to conquer in any manner whatsoever. Since if it shall so happen that to whom the said ray the said navies of the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, and of Arago are found to belong any islands or lands in which there so appears to be by the said King of Portugal, then by that act it shall belong to the said King of Portugal and for his heirs forever and his Highness shall immediately order to give and to hand over. And if the navies of the said King of Portugal are found in any islands of lands in the part of the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, and of Arago etc. and for his heirs forever. And that the said King of Portugal shall immediately send and hand over them. Since the said line or ray of the said partition shall demarcate and the said direct and certain line which shall be the poles the said three hundred and seventy leguas of the said islands of Cabo Verde upto the Western part as earlier stated; and it is consented and assented by the said parts that amidst the first ten months starting from the

date of drawing up this capitulation, the said persons their constituents shall send two or four caravelas, one or two from each part or more at least if consented by the said parts which are necessary. Which for the said period shall be attached to the island of Gra-Canaria and they send along with each of the said parts persons, pilots as well as astrologers and navy - men and any other persons which may be necessary. Since so many from one part or from the other part and that some persons of the said pilots and astrologers and seamen and persons who know that the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao and of Aragoao etc. shall go in the navy or navies which the said King of Portugal and of Algarves etc. shall send. And thus many of the said persons sent by the said King of Portugal go in the navies or navy sent by the said King and Queen of Castela and of Aragoao both of the one part and of the other part, in order that jointly they are able to see better and to recognize the sea and the romos and the winds and the degrees of the south and north and to sign the above stated leguas, as well as to make the markings and limits which arise jointly, those who have moved in the said navies sent by the two parties and who shall execute their powers. That the said navies shall jointly continue their way to the said islands of Cabo Verde, and from thereon they shall take their route directly from the west upto the said three hundred and seventy leguas, measured by the said persons who have consented so to count, without prejudice to the parties. And from thereon where the limits and they shall make a point and a signal which is convenient for the degrees of the south or of the north or for the purpose of the measurements of the leguas or as better understood by them. From the said ray or line they signed from the said Arctic pole to the said antarctic pole, which is from north to south as stated. And that which the said persons sign and write and put their names who were so sent by both the said parties, who shall carry the faculties and powers of the said parties, each one of their own, in order to make the said signal and limitations and what is made by them is found to be in conformity, that there arises by a signal and limitations perpetually and forever in order that the said parties nor any of their successors shall be able to state otherwise, nor remove nor drop any time henceforth nor by any manner which shall or be possible. And if the case is that the said ray and limit from pole to pole cuts any island or firm land, which at the starting of the said island or land is found to be so where the said ray touches any signal or a mark is made, and that in line with the said signal or mark shall continue amidst other signals towards such islands or land the said ray in a straight line which part shall belong to each of them. And that the above stated parts shall not be used one by the other nor the others shall use the parts which by the said signal or limit in such island or land shall belong to

the other. In order that the navies of the said King and Queen of Castela, of Leao, of Aragao etc. shall move from their reigns and authorities from their part beyond the said ray in the manner as stated it is expected that shall have to cross by the seas from this part of the ray which belongs to the King of Portugal. Therefore it is consented and assented that the said navies of the said Kind and Queen of Castela and of Leao and of Aragao etc. shall be able to come and go freely, safely and peacefully without any contradiction from the said seas which belonged to the said King of Portugal within the said reign, in all times and when their Highness and their successors so desire. Those who go by their roads directly from their reigns to any part which remains within the said ray and limit wherein they desire and conquer and to contract and that they take their roads straight by the way they have consented to go to any item of their said part and therefrom they shall not be able to question except at the in proper times when they wish to concern so long as they do not take nor occupy before crossing the said ray or anything which has been consented by the said King of Portugal in his part. And if anything is found by the said navies as crossing the said line as said, that its shall belong to the said King of Portugal and his Highness, it shall be ordered to be given and handed over. And if it is found that the navies and people of the said King and Queen of Castela and of Aragao etc. or on their part if it found upto twenty days of this month of June and in which we are and has executed this capitulation; any islands or firm lands within the said ray which draws from pole to pole by a direct line at the end of the said three hundred and seventy leguas counted from the said islands of Cabo Verde upto the west of the said, it is consented and assented in order to remove all doubts that all the islands and firm land which are found and discovered in any manner upto the said twenty days of this month of June even what is found by the naval poles and people of the said King and Queen of Castela and of Aragao etc; so long as they are within two hundred and fifty leguas first from the said three hundred and seventy leguas, counted from those of the islands of Cabo Verde to the west of the said ray in any part thereof for the said ray which are found within the said two hundred and fifty leguas, thereby making one ray or straight line from pole to pole wherein are found the said two hundred and fifty leguas which shall remain to the said King of Portugal and of Algares etc. and for his successors and reigns forever. And that all the islands and firm lands which upto the said twenty days of this month of June in which we are, are found and discovered by the navies of the said King and Queen of Castela and of Aragao etc. and by his people and or in any other manner within the other one hundred and twenty leguas which make the length of the said three hundred and seventy leguas in which

the said ray shall finish and which shall be made from pole to pole as stated in any part of the said one hundred and twenty leguas by the said poles which are found upto this day shall belong to the said King and Queen of Castela and of Arago etc. and for his successors and his reigns forever; as it is and shall be his, which is and shall be found beyond the said ray of the said three hundred and seventy leguas which remain for his Highness as stated, and even that the said one hundred and twenty leguas are within the said ray of the said three hundred and seventy leguas which remains to the King of Portugal and of Algarves etc. as stated. And if upto the twenty days from the said month of June are not found by the said navies of his highness anything within the aid one hundred and twenty legusa and from thereon are found that be for the aid King of Portugal as is written and constituted in the said Chapter. All of which that is so and each thing and part thereof the said D. Anrique, Anriques, President and D. Goterro de Cardemes, treasurer and Doctor Rodrigo Maldonado, attorneys of the said Highness and most powerful principals, the King and Queen of Castela, of Arago, of Sicilia, of Granada etc. by virtue of the said power which is incorporated above; and the said Rui de Sousa and Mr. Joao de Sousa, his son and Aires de Almada attorneys and ambassadors of the aid Highness and most excellent principal the king of Portugal and of Algarves from whom and from where in Africa and Lord of Guim, and by virtue of the said power which is incorporated above, they promise, assure in the name of their said constituents, that they and their successors and reigns and ownerships from now on they shall have and preserve and shall comply, actually and in effect, putting an end to all fraud, deceit, fiction and simulation, all the text of this capitulation and each thing and part thereof. And they wished and declared that all the contents of this said capitulation and each and every part thereof shall be guarded and complied and executed as shall be guarded and complied and executed all the contents of this capitulation of peaces made and assented to between the said King and Queen of Castela and of Arago etc. and Mr. (D) Afoso King of Portugal, and the said King who is now of Portugal, his son in principle; appoint the year which passed of one thousand iiii ixxix (1479) years. And under the said penalties and obligation according to and in the manner which the said capitulation of the said peaces shall contain. And they bind themselves that the said parties nor any of them neither their successors from now on, shall not go or come against what is agreed and specified nor against anything or any part either direct or indirect, nor by any other manner at any time nor in any manner thought or to be thought that shall , under the penalties contained in the said capitulation of the said peaces shall contain and the penalty paid or not paid or gratuitously remitted. That this

obligation, capitulation and assent shall remain firm from now on and forever. In order that everything shall remain so and guarded and compiled and paid, the said attorneys in the name of their said constituents bind the assets of each of the said parts movables and immovables, patrimonial and fiscal, and of their subordinates and vessels existed and which shall exist. And they renounced any laws and rights which the said parties could use in order to come and go against the contents of this or against any part thereof. And for better security and firmness of this, they swear to God and to Holy Mary and to the sign of the Cross to which they put hands straight, and the words of the Holy Gospel wherein it is required that is broadly written in the souls of the said constituents, that they and each one of them shall have and shall preserve and shall comply with all the contents of this and each thing and part thereof actually and in effect; putting out all fraud and precautions and cheating, fiction and simulation, and they shall not contradict the same at any time or in any manner.

Under which said oath they swore that they will not ask for being absolved nor to be relaxed therefrom to our Holy Father nor to other legatees or prelates which could be given by them and even which the proper motto gives to them which shall not be used by them. By this present capitulation, they pray unto the said name our very Holy Father that their sanctity stands to be confirmed and to approve this said capitulation as contained therein and ordered to be executed on their parties or any of them who request them and ordering to incorporate in them the contents of this capitulation after putting their censures which contradict them or which shall pass in at any time. And so the said attorneys in the said name bound themselves on the said penalty and oath that between the first one hundred consecutive days starting from day on which this capitulation was drawn they shall give to one party the other and to the other party the other, approval and rectification of this said capitulation return in parchment and with the names of the said constituents being affixed and sealed with the stamps of pending chumba (plaster). And in the deed which had to be given to the King and Queen of Castela and of Arago etc. it is necessary to confirm consent and declare that the most clear and illustrious men and principal Mr. (D) Joao, his son. Of all that is said and declared, two deeds were drawn up with the contents as above, one as the other to which they appended their names and declared to them the secretaries and the clerks the debt of the writings for each of the parties their respective and any which shall appear to them viable with which both the deeds have been prepared and declared in the said City of Tordesilhas on the day, month and year above stated. D. Anrique the

Commander, Rui de Sousa, D. Joao de Sousa, Dr. Rodrigo Maldonado, licenciante Arias (sic). Witnesses who were present, who shall affix their names with the said attorneys and ambassadors and declared contents of this and make the said oath; the Commander of Zagra and Cinete, Counts of the House of the said King and Queen our Lords and Joao Soares de Sequeira and Rui Leme and Duarte Pacheco, Counts of the House of the King of Portugal, since they have been called, and I Fernem de Alvarez de Toledo, Secretary of the King and Queen, our Lords and of his council, and his chamber clerk and notary public from his court and of all his reigns and powers were present at the stipulated time together with the said witnesses and with Estevao Vaz secretary of the said King of Portugal, who by the Authority of the said King and Queen our Lords ordered him to vouch and use this proceedings in his reigns who was thus present at the stipulated time and at the request and declaration of all the attorneys and ambassadors who in my presence and theirs, were fixed their, to this Public Instrument of Capitulation, written by me. The said is being written in these six pages of paper, the entire writings of both the parties as seen on which are being put the names of the above stated persons and my seal and at the end of each page goes my signature with the seal of my name and the signal of said Estevao Vaz and thus I affix my signal which is in testimony of the truth. Fernam de Alvarez and I the said Estevao Vaz who by authority which the said King and Queen of Castela and of Leao etc. gave me to make it public in all the reigns and powers together with the said Fernam D Alvarez at the request and application of the said ambassadors and attorneys, all the present prepared in faith and certificate thereof I signed with my public seal.

## CHAPTER - II

Having acquired the proprietary right on all lands, its people and resources, the colonisers from Spain and Portugal set out in search of new lands and that is how Columbus landed in America in 1492 and Vasco-da-Gama landed in Calicut on 27-5-1498. They colonised these lands and their people, indulged in large scale genocide, enslaved the people, exploited their resources, appropriated to themselves whatever came their way and have thus brought the entire third world to the brink at which it stands today, the noose is tightening with each passing day and the mile stone of quincentenary of this event is intended to be celebrated with our own participation!

Over the centuries, the colonisation has also changed its form. From the brutal to subtle, from political to Economic, from dictatorial to democratic, from direct to structured, and over the past one century the colonisers have joined hands in creating facades which hide behind them their intents, actions and resultant miseries of the targetted unfortunates.

## CHAPTER III

In the Indian context the implementation of the Bull has been done in installments of roughly 100 years each. These installments are shortly described hereunder.

- 1) The first installment consisted of espionage, collecting even the minutest details about our country by several Western travellers. This consumed the entire 16th century.
- 2) The second installment was that of entry into the land in the form of East India Company, which carried out the job of demolishing our well established structures in political, social and religious fields. This consumed the entire 17th century, 18th century and till the middle of 19th century.
- 3) The third installment was of assumption of power subsequent to the mutiny of 1857 by the Queen's proclamation and the so-called constructive steps in the field of education etc. and also the introduction of Macaulay's plan of education. This consumed the period from 1858 to 1947.

- 4) The next installment consists of ending the physical colonisation and substituting the same with the invisible colonisation at the hands of Western Institutions (primarily United Nations) set up by the Western Powers.
- 5) Having achieved the political and social annihilation, the present installment is focussing on economic annihilation in the form of liberalisation, globalisation etc. and the seeds of religious annihilation to be launched in the next few years are also sown.

Though a period of 500 years have elapsed since the declaration of the Bull, the chain of events has not completely slid into history and still continues in the form of one development leading to the other. This is so to say a very long sequence extending itself over the past 500 years. Hence the events cannot be dumped into the history archives and be conveniently forgotten.

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **Pope John Paul - II confronted**

Readers would re-collect that in December 1964 the 34th Eucharistic Congress was held in India (in Bombay) when Pope John Paul II had visited India. It is interesting to note that Pope visited India without a Passport or other emigration formalities. This is one indication of the self-assumed sovereign power of the Pope on the entire world.

Late Pandit Prabhudas Bechardas Parekh, an eminent scholar with a deep insight and vision, had for the first time seen through the 'game plan' of the Western powers, the institution of Church and various manifestations of the game plan. He had addressed a telegram to the Pope. The telegram was drafted in Gujarati and its English translation is given hereunder.

Rajkot,  
Date: 2-12-64

Pope Paul,  
BOMBAY.

We have no reason to dis-believe that being the head of a religious community, you accept the idea of religion and its necessity for the well being of mankind.

Religion is always worthy of respect. Hence it is the paramount duty of all cultured beings to look with reverence towards a true religious head.

You are visiting India for the ostensible reason of attending the Eucharistic Congress and other such reasons. However, these appear to be mere excuses, because the actual reasons of your visit have been kept a closely guarded secret. The attempt to keep such purposes secret has raised a doubt in the minds of people who have a deep insight into these matters.

If the 450 year old history of the institution of Church described as a 'Historical Institution' by Cardinal Valerian Gracius is studied carefully, it will appear that the outward glory and glitter stands tarnished by an equally outstanding perniciousness of violence, breach of peace, injustice etc.

Even if the institutional Church paint a brighter future, it is nevertheless bound to be bleak when seen against the backdrop of past and present events.

**Six reasons can be cited for this:**

- 1) Your Church has shattered to pieces the institutions and structures created by the great sages and saints of this land, which were based on a culture of non-violence, the good path of justice and which were aimed at the well being of the entire living world. The Church has established the Pope as a sovereign of all religions, including the Christian Religion, and for maintaining this sovereignty it has played a great fraud on all other religions and their institutions, rendering thereby the ethnic religious heads non-effective.

There is no greater sin in this world than the demolition of such structures. This is the first reason.

- 2) The sovereignty of the Pope over all living and non-living objects for the past 450 years has been established and perpetuated with gross injustice. As a result, the Pope is considered the sovereign head of all political authorities even as he is considered a sovereign authority of all religions as well. This sovereignty is now sought to be projected amongst the Indian people by publishing the photograph of the Pope wearing a large tiara.

Though this is an internal belief, the Pope is outwardly declared the sovereign king of Vatican City and the religious head of the Christians. There are many such issues (having different internal and external facets).

Under the guise of such supreme sovereignty, a process of recreation is underway in the name of 'changing times'. Further by creating so-called independent States and establishing democracy in them, a beginning has been made for imposing restrictions on the religious structures of other religions. This is the second reason.

- 3) The Pope is considered the sovereign authority of the entire world and all the religions of the world. This has no just basis. The Christian religion does not have all the qualifications which a perfect religion ought to have. This is the third reason.
- 4) The long term plan of the Church is to destroy and make extinct religions other than the Christian religion and people of the coloured races whether Christian or non-Christian from this world, so that eventually only Christians belonging to the White race will survive. This is the greatest violence and injustice. This is the fourth reason.
- 5) The Church has insulted and seriously despised our religious heads who are the representatives of the great sages and saints, who loved the entire world and who devoted their whole life for the welfare and well being of the world. The Church has misused their trust and you have connived in this. How can this be forgotten?

The friendship of all religions, the spirit of quest for all religions, the assimilation of all religions, study of all religions etc. are only superficial talk which may actually prove dangerous for the existence of all other religions. This is the fifth reason.

- 6) If a real internal study of the activities of your Church - both, of the past and those planned for the future are made, - one would find grave misdemeanours like injustice, breach of peace, violence, untruth, fraud, pretense, deceit of words, false propaganda, breach of trust, exploitation, loot, tyranny, helplessness created by exploitation, baits etc. As a result, the systems, arrangements and structures of the glittering modern world are full of dishonest literature and collection of dishonest documents etc. This is the sixth reason.

When all the above issues are deeply examined by the peaceful and religious minded population of this country and by the people who are always in service of religious heads who are ever engaged in the thought of well being of the entire world, they are bound to feel deeply aggrieved and offended at this behaviour of yours. There is nothing surprising in this.

If you have a sincere and honest desire to come in contact with this holy land of Bharat, you and the Church need to do repentance for your past grave mis-deeds. The souls of your Christian followers need to be purified through the fire of repentance. You should be prepared to make good the grave injury inflicted on the people of the world. Only when you stop the so-called and selfish re-construction in the name of 'changed times', then only true peace can be established in the world. Only if you do this, you will be entitled to step on this sacred land trodden by great sages and saints and then, and then only will you be entitled to real respect and felicitation from this country, instead of a pretense of respect. Then only will the encounter be pleasant for both sides. And only then will it be befitting both the sides when felicitation are accorded.

You are invited to learn something from this holy great land; this land; where Bhagwan Rishabhdev Swamy, Buddha, Mahavir Swamy, Ram, Shiv and Krishna preached the true religion of utmost compassion towards the tiniest 'living being', even at the cost of severe hardships and sacrifice. There is no parallel to them in the whole world. Stop your dangerous future plans and revert to the true path of religion, seeking welfare of all.

May God Bless you.

Parbhudas Bechardas Parekh"

**(The Pope did not reply to this telegram, and for obvious reasons!)**

## CHAPTER V

### Manifestations of the Bull

In all the oriental cultures including the Aryan culture, natural resources belong to the nature and no human being or any other authority could have ownership rights on natural resources. These resources included earth/land, forests, flora and fauna, water resources, air, minerals, animals as well as other living creatures. The nature has bestowed these resources on the mankind for the most judicious use of these resources keeping always in mind the claim of future generations to the use of such resources. These resources were gifted free by the nature and there was no question of payment of price for their use to anyone.

Once the institution of Church declared its self-assumed proprietary right on the entire world, this right has to be manifested and corroborated by creating ownership rights in favour of others also, so that it becomes an accepted element for the centuries to come. The first notable event of exercise of this proprietary right was gifting of the Island of Bombay by the Portuguese King as a dowry in the marriage of his daughter with the British Prince. This was not resisted by anyone and this event laid the foundation of the principle of proprietary right in land. The Island of Bombay was leased by the British Prince to the East India Company where the East India Company established its own establishment.

Thereafter, pieces of land were sold, albeit at throw away prices and record of such sale and purchase were maintained with details of Survey numbers etc. Starting from Bombay, this principle took root in other cities as well as even in villages. Laws were made calling upon the people to have their lands and ownership rights on them registered in the Government records. This development has now manifested itself into the most dreaded land mafias etc. According to one estimate, the Institution of Church is the single largest land owner in India in the private sector. This principle encompasses other natural resources and now individuals and governments claim proprietary rights on natural resources and almost all natural resources except air is now a commodity in which somebody or the other has proprietary right and the others have to pay for the use of these natural resources.

Having established colonies over almost all the countries of the third world by the European Nations and having ensured the deep roots of their vested interests in these countries and having created systems which will protect the deep rooted vested interests, the structure of physical colonisation and occupation of land is ended and now the grip is in the form of economic colonisation.

**CHAPTER VI**  
**PIRACY THROUGH PATENTS:**  
**THE SECOND COMING OF COLUMBUS**  
**AND VASCODA GAMA**

**Dr. Vandana Shiva**

On 17th April 1492, Queen Isabel and King Ferdinand granted Christopher Columbus the privileges of “discovery and conquest”. One year later, on 4 May 1493, Pope Alexander VI through his “Bull of Donation” granted all islands and mainlands “discovered and to be discovered, one hundred leagues to the West and South of the Azores towards India” and already not occupied or held by any Christian King or prince as of Christmas of 1492 to the Catholic monarchs Isabel of Castille and Ferdinand of Aragon. As Walter Ullmann has stated in Medieval Papalism,

The pope as the vicar of God commanded the world, as if it were a tool in his hands; the pope, supported by the canonists, considered the world as his property to be disposed according to his will.

Acts of piracy were thus turned into the divine will by charters and patents. The peoples of nations which were colonised did not belong to the Pope who “donated” them to the European monarchs. However, this canonical jurisprudence made the Christian monarchs of Europe rulers of all nations, “wherever they might be found and whatever creed they might embrace”.

The Papal Bull, the Columbus charter and the charter - patents granted by European monarchs laid the juridical and moral foundations for the colonisation and extermination of non-European peoples. The Native American population declined from 72 million in 1492 to less than 4 in a few centuries.

The principle of “effective occupation” by Christian princes, the “vacancy” of the targeted lands, the “duty” to incorporate the “savages” were components of the charter - patents.

Wherever they might be found, whatever knowledge they might embody, patents and intellectual property rights (IPRs) today are no different from the “patents and “charters” issued by European monarchs to merchants of their era.

500 hundred years after Columbus, a more secular version of the same project of colonization continues through patents. The Papal Bull has been replaced by the GATT treaty. The principle of effective occupation by Christian princes has been replaced by “effective occupation” by modern day rulers, the transnational corporations. The “vacancy of targeted lands” has been replaced by the “the vacancy of targeted lifeforms” and species manipulated by the new biotechnologies. The duty to incorporate savages into Christianity has been replaced by the duty to incorporate local and national economies into the global market place, and to incorporate non-western systems of knowledge into the reductionism of commercialised western science and technology.

The creation of property through the piracy of others wealth remains the same as 500 years ago.

The freedom that transnational corporations are claiming through intellectual property rights protection in the GATT agreement on TRIPs is the freedom that European colonisers have claimed since 1492 when Columbus set precedence in treating the licence to conquer non-European peoples as a natural right of European men. The land titles issued by the Pope through European kings and queens were the first patents. The coloniser’s freedom was built on the slavery and subjugation of the people with original rights to the land. The violent take-over was rendered ‘natural’ by defining the colonised people into nature, thus denying them their humanity and freedom.

Locke’s treatise on property effectually legitimised this same process of theft and robbery during the enclosure movement in Europe. Locke clearly articulates capitalism’s freedom to build on the freedom to steal; he states that property is created by removing resources from nature through mixing with labour. But this ‘labour’ is not physical labour but labour in its ‘spiritual’ form as manifested in the control of capital. According to Locke, only those who own capital have the natural right to own natural resources; a right that supersedes the common rights of others with prior claims. Capital is thus defined as a source of freedom, but this freedom is based on the denial of freedom to the land, forests, rivers and biodiversity that capital claims as its own and to others whose rights are based on their labour. Because property obtained through privatization of commons is perceived to be depriving the owner of capital of freedom. Thuspeasants and tribals who demand the return of their rights and access to resources are regarded as thieves.

These Eurocentric notions of property and piracy are the bases on which the IPR laws of GATT/WTO have been framed. When Europeans first colonised the non-European world, they felt it was their duty to “discover and conquer”, to “subdue, occupy and possess”. It seems that the western powers are still driven by that colonising impulse to discover, conquer, own and possess everything, every society, every culture. The colonies have now been extended to the interior spaces, the “genetic codes” of life forms from microbes and plants to animals, including humans. John Moore, a cancer patient, had his cell lines patented by his own doctor. Myriad Pharmaceuticals has patented the cancer gene in women in order to get a monopoly on diagnostics and testing. The cell lines of the Hagahai of Papua New Guinea and the Guami of Panama are patented by the U.S. Commerce Secretary. The assumption of empty lands, “terra nullus” is now expanded to “empty life” - seeds and medicinal plants emptied of the cultural and knowledge imprint of non-western sciences and cultures.

The take over of native resources during colonisation was justified on the ground that indigenous people do not “improve” their land.

“Natives in New England, they enclose nor land, neither have they any settled habitation, nor any tame cattle to improve the land by. Soe have nor other but a Natural Right to those countries. Soe as if we leave them sufficient for their use, we may lawfully take the rest”.

The same logic is now used to appropriate biodiversity wealth from the original owners and innovators by defining their seeds, medicinal plants, medicinal knowledge into nature into non-science and treating the tools of genetic engineering as the yard stick of “improvement”. Defining Christianity as the only religion, and all other beliefs and cosmologies as primitive finds its parallel in defining commercialised western science as the only science, and all other knowledge systems as primitive.

500 years ago it was enough to be a non-Christian culture to loose all claims and rights. 500 years after Columbus and Vasco da Gama it is enough to be a non-western culture with a distinctive world view and diverse knowledge systems to loose all claims and rights. The humanity of others was blanked out then and their intellect is being blanked out now. Conquered territories were treated as peopleless in the patents of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. People were naturalised into “our subjects and naturals”. In continuity of conquest by naturalistion, bio-diversity is being defined into

nature - the cultural and intellectual contributions of non-western knowledge system are being systematically erased.

Today's patents have a continuity with the patents issued to Columbus, Sir John Cobot, Sir Humphrey Gilbert, Sir Walter Raleigh. The conflicts that have been unleashed by the GATT treaty, by patents on life forms, by the patenting of indigenous knowledge and by genetic engineering are grounded in processes that can be summarised and symbolised as the second coming of Columbus and Vasco da Gam.

At the heart of the Columbus "discovery" was the treatment of piracy as a natural right of the coloniser and necessary for the deliverance of the colonised. At the heart of the GATT treaty and its patent laws is the treatment of biopiracy as a natural right of western corporations and as necessary for the "development" of the Third World Communities.

Biopiracy is the Columbian "discovery" 500 years after Columbus - Patents are still the means to protect this piracy of the wealth of non-western peoples as a right of western powers.

However, through patents and genetic engineering new colonies are being carved out. The land, the forests, the rivers, the oceans, the atmosphere have all been colonised, eroded, and polluted. Capital now has to look for new colonies to invade and exploit for its further accumulation. These new colonies are, in my view, the interior spaces of the bodies of women, plants and animals.

Resistance to Biopiracy is a resistance to this ultimate colonisation of life itself - of the future of evolution as well as the past and future of non-western traditions of relating to nature and knowing nature. It is a struggle to protect the freedom of diverse species to evolve. It is a struggle to conserve both cultural and biological diversity. It is a struggle against new and old forms of colonisation.

## CHAPTER VII

### Plans - Already achieved and those for the future

Having declared the intention of establishing of one religion i.e. Christianity and one race i.e. White race, the Western nations under the direction of the Institution of Church unleashed several programmes and policies. The smaller countries and race which had no strong movings of a sustainable culture were wiped out within a few decades. The whole races were eliminated by genocide, brutal slavery and exploitation, hunger, man made famines and droughts and what not.

India has been able to survive this onslaught due to its culture based on non-exploitation, seeking the well being of the entire world, strong protection of Dharma and the philosophy of its people which could not be shattered. As a result it has taken longer time than the anticipated to create a dent and destruction of India.

The overall game plan consists of total chain of systems and structures in political, social, economic and religious fields.

During the colonisation period the existing political structures of the colonised countries were demolished. For example, the Rule by kings as was prevalent in India was demolished by making them fight with each other, weakening them and confiscating their kingdoms. After giving the so-called independence the whole political systems was replaced by democracy, the bitter fruits of which are already before us. Through the Institution of United Nations the democracy is being projected as the ultimate goal to be achieved by each country so that the principle of majority, minority gets deep rooted and using this principle the Western Masters can achieve what they wish.

On the social front, the *varna* and caste structure is demolished painting it in perverse colours and using glamorous terminologies like equality of human beings etc. Each system worked without any class conflict and on the other hand today we see the murderous conflict between the so-called equal human beings. A whole new type of division amongst so-called equal human beings is created wherein people are after the blood of each other.

On the economic front there is globalisation of the economy of all the Nations which in other words is nothing the 'goble-lisation' of the weaker economies, impoverishment of their people with their eventual destruction. The cases of Ethiopia, Somalia and other African countries are the instances of this.

The next step is to achieve unification of religion which is just camouflage the real intention of destroying other religion and imposition of only one religion on the entire world i.e. Christianity. A small news item which recently appeared in the media speaks a volume about this subject. The news item is quoted hereunder.

## **BISHOP'S DREAM: Religions of the world unite**

- By P.P. Mathai

The Times of India News Service  
Kottayam: February 22.

Bishop William E. Swing of the Episcopal Church in California has suggested the formation of a United Religions (URs) organisation on the model of the United Nations.

Bishop William disclosed his dream of such an umbrella for all world religions at the 101st Maramon convention, the largest Christian convention in Asia, which concluded recently.

He said he would be staying on in India till the middle of March and meeting various religious heads to seek their support and co-operation for the materialisation of his concept. Among others, he would be meeting Sankaracharya of Kanchi Kamakotipeetom, Dalai Lama, Mother Teresa, Dr. Karan Singh and spiritual leaders of Jain Saurashtra and Sikh communities.

Bishop Swing, who is serious about his dream, said it was "a calling from God," received by him some two and half years ago. The occasion was a dinner party given to U.N. diplomats on the 50th anniversary of signing of the U.N. charter. His idea was supported by leaders like Ronald Reagan and Michael Gorbachov. He had held dialogue with representatives of 40 religions.

The basic idea was co-existence among various world religions. Problems relating to human rights and inequalities should be discussed within the frame work of religion. There should be exchange of ideas and co-operation in matters of development, education and health, the bishop said, explaining his concept.

He was planning to visit Pakistan, Gulf countries and Europe. He was confident of drafting the UR charter by middle of next year. He would also seek the co-operation of the Pope and patriarch of Antioch. The bishop hoped that, under the UR, all religions would function as brothers with mutual respect.

The religion of Christianity is entering third millennium and the Institution of Church has made elaborate plans to celebrate the conclusion of second millennium and ushering in the third millennium. They consider this as a major mile-stone in their game plan. In the colonial area only the riches of the Third World were robbed and carried to the European countries. Now the Europeans will settle in the third world countries, exercise their proprietary rights on the natural resources in third world countries and stay in such countries as though they are in their own countries. That is the reason why they planned and achieved urbanisation and Westernisation in the third world countries. Possibly in years to come we will witness the Whites of the West in the garb of Indian citizens sitting in our legislatures and Parliament and presiding over the definition of Whole Nation. The offer of dual citizenship in return of investment in India has the root of this development.

## CHAPTER - VIII

### Other tentacles of this Octopus

After the devastating First World War the League of Nations was established and after the Second World War the United Nations was established. These two were the major hazards or fronts through which the West has been achieving its game plan. The United Nations through its various organs and officers all over the world in more than 150 countries is putting into action the game plan. Non-Proliferation Treaties, the NATO Agreement, the concept of GATT and WTO, the International Conference of women, International conference of labour, religion etc. are the steps to destroy the bio-diversity of cultures, systems, structures etc. and to implant the mono-culture of the West.

Each international event is carefully planned by one or the other tentacles of the United Nation to achieve certain objectives in the given time frame.

Over the past 50 years the Institution of United Nations has become so powerful that international meets arranged by it have a bearing on all the Nations and the resolutions passed at such meetings have to be implemented by the member nations even by passing laws in their respective countries. Deadlines are set for such adoption and the member countries somehow meet these deadlines despite opposition of people within these countries. The Patent law is an example of this in the Indian context. The law on pension is another example which has been enforced by an ordinance despite nation-wide resistance against the same.

The concept of human rights, the Rights of children and such other concepts are also camouflaged for various sinister designs.

Volumes can be written about this wicked plan and in fact there have been damning reports, books, articles, etc. by the officials who have been on various bodies of the United Nations.

People in the Third World Countries need to awaken themselves and free themselves from this `noose' before the noose tightens fatally.



## Books throwing light on the intriguing history of past 500 years (post 1493 A.D.)

- 1) ***American Holocaust*** by David E. Stannard published by Oxford University Press.
- 2) ***The Other Side of History*** by Winin Pereira published by Viniyog Parivar Trust.
- 3) ***Decolonising History*** by Dr. Claude Alvares, The Other India Press
- 4) ***Enough is Enough*** by Davison Budhoo published by Apex Press
- 5) ***The Archaeology of the Development Idea*** by Wolfgang Sachs published by Viniyog Parivar Trust.
- 6) ***In God's Name*** by David Yallop, published by Corgie Books
- 7) ***His Holiness Pope John Paul II and Hidden History of our Time*** by Carl Bernstein, published by Double Day.
- 8) ***The Vatican in World Politics*** by Avro Manhattan, published by Ozark Books
- 9) ***The Vatican-Moscow-Washington Alliance*** by Avro Manhattan, published by Ozark Books
- 10) ***Vatican Imperialism in the 20th Century*** by Avro Manhattan, published by Ozark Books.
- 11) ***Vatican's Holocaust*** by Avro Manhattan, published by Ozark Books
- 12) ***The Vatican against Europe*** by Edmond Paris, published by The Wickliffe Press
- 13) ***Missionaries in India*** by Arun Shourie, published by ASA Publications
- 14) ***Vatican - Teresa - Sonia*** by Brahm Datt Bharti, published by Era books
- 15) ***Asia And Western Dominance*** by K.M. Panikkar, published by The Other India Press

See also the following websites:

- (1) <http://kafka.uvic.ca/~viprg/sisis/clark/97/columb.html>
- (2) <http://www.dickshovel.com/500.html>
- (3) <http://www.ultinet.net/~fanci/index.html>
- (4) <http://www.members.aol.com/vaticanspy/index3.html>

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- 6) Dung is Gold Mine
- 7) Khadi
- 8) A case against Intensive Capital Oriented Exploitative Economic Model
- 9) Destruction of Indian Culture by Abuse of Meaning of Words
- 10) EEC Milk out of India
- 11) Secular Cow Economy
- 12) Ignorance of the New Generation about India
- 13) In Search of a just & sustainable paradigm
- 14) Meat Eating - Curse of Western Culture
- 15) Test of Reasonableness applied to Restrictions on slaughter of Entire Cow Progeny.